

1.Description

The LM2594(HV) is a 150 KHz fixed frequency PWM buck (step-down)DC/DC converter, capable of driving a 1.5A load with high efficiency, low ripple and excellent line and load regulation. Requiring a minimum number of external components, the regulator is simple to use and include internal frequency compensation and a fixed-frequency oscillator.

The PWM control circuit is able to adjust the duty ratio linearly from 0 to 100%. An enable function, an over current protection function is built inside. When second current limit function happens, the operation frequency will be reduced from 150KHz to 50KHz. An internal compensation block is built in to minimize external component count.

2.Features

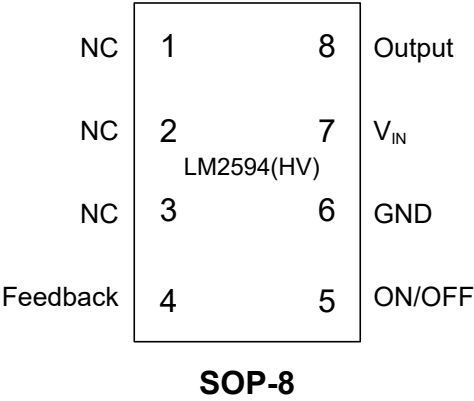
- Wide 4.5V to 60V Input Voltage Range
- 3.3V,5V,12V, and adjustable versions
- Output Adjustable from 1.23V to 37V
(57V for the HV Version)
- Maximum Duty Cycle 100%
- Minimum Drop Out 1.5V
- Fixed 150KHz Switching Frequency
- 1.5A Constant Output Current Capability
- Internal Optimize Power Transistor
- High efficiency
- Excellent line and load regulation
- TTL shutdown capability
ON/OFF pin with hysteresis function
- Built in thermal shutdown function
- Built in current limit function
- Built in second current limit function
- Available in SOP-8 package

3.Applications

- LCD Monitor and LCD TV
- Digital Photo Frame
- Set-up Box
- ADSL Modem
- Telecom / Networking Equipment



4.Pinning Information



Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Description
1, 2, 3	NC	NO connection
7	V_{IN}	Supply Voltage input Pin.LM2594(HV) operates from a 4.5V to 40V DC voltage. Bypass V_{IN} to GND with asuitably large capacitor to eliminate noise on the input
8	Output	Power Switch Output Pin (SW). Output is the switch node that supplies power to the output.
6	GND	Ground Pin. Care must be taken in layout. This pinshould be placed outside of the Schottky Diode tooutput capacitor ground path to prevent switching current spikes from inducing voltage noise into LM2594(HV).
4	Feedback	Feedback Pin (FB). Through an external resistor divider network, Feedback senses the output voltage and regulates it. The feedback threshold voltage is 1.23V
5	ON/OFF	Enable Pin. Drive ON/OFF pin low to turn on thedevice, drive it high to turn it off. Floating is default low.



5.Function Block

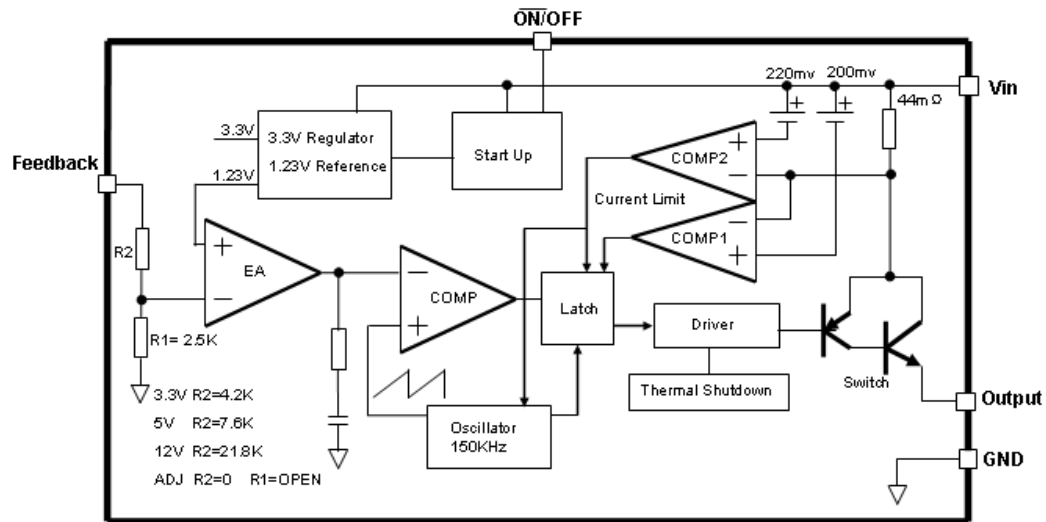


Figure1. Function Block Diagram of LM2594(HV)

6.Typical Application Circuit

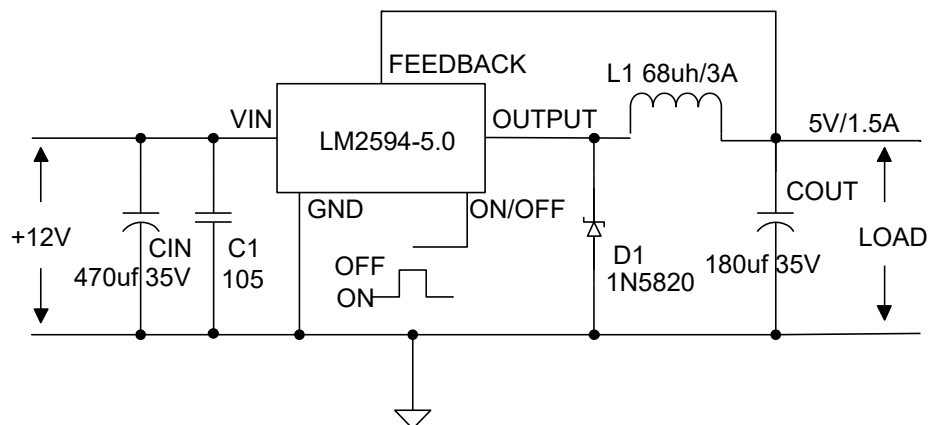


Figure2. LM2594(HV) Typical Application Circuit 12V-5V/1.5A



7. Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 1)

Parameter		Symbol	Value	Value
Input Voltage	LM2594	V_{IN}	-0.3 to 45	V
	LM2594(HV)		-0.3 to 63	V
Feedback Pin Voltage		V_{FB}	-0.3 to 25	V
ON/OFF Pin Voltage		$V_{ON/OFF}$	-0.3 to 25	V
Power Dissipation		P_D	Internally limited	mW
Thermal Resistance (SOP-8) (Junction to Ambient, No Heatsink, Free Air)		R_{JA}	100	°C/W
Operating Junction Temperature		T_J	-40 to 125	°C
Storage Temperature		T_{STG}	-65 to 150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec)		T_{LEAD}	260	°C
ESD (HBM)			2000	V

Note1: Stresses greater than those listed under Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. This is a stress rating only and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operation is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect reliability.

8. Recommended Operating Conditions

Parameter		Min	Max	Value
Supply voltage	LM2594	4.5	40	V
	LM2594(HV)	4.5	60	V
Temperature		-40	125	°C



9.1 Electrical Characteristics

$T_A=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
System Parameters Test Circuit Figure 5, LM2594(HV)-3.3						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$V_{IN}=4.75\text{V to }40\text{V, }60\text{V(HV)}$ $I_{LOAD}=0.2\text{A to }1.5\text{A}$	3.168	3.3	3.432	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12\text{V, }V_{OUT}=3.3\text{V, }I_{OUT}=1.5\text{A}$		75		%
System Parameters Test Circuit Figure 5, LM2594(HV)-5.0						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$V_{IN}=7\text{V to }40\text{V, }60\text{V(HV)}$ $I_{LOAD}=0.2\text{A to }1.5\text{A}$	4.8	5	5.2	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12\text{V, }V_{OUT}=5\text{V, }I_{OUT}=1.5\text{A}$		82		%
System Parameters Test Circuit Figure 5, LM2594(HV)-12						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$V_{IN}=15\text{V to }40\text{V, }60\text{V(HV)}$ $I_{LOAD}=0.2\text{A to }1.5\text{A}$	11.52	12	12.48	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=25\text{V, }V_{OUT}=12\text{V, }I_{OUT}=1.5\text{A}$		90		%
System Parameters Test Circuit Figure 5, LM2594(HV)-ADJ						
Output Voltage	V_{OUT}	$V_{IN}=4.5\text{V to }40\text{V, }57\text{V(HV)}$ $I_{LOAD}=0.2\text{A to }1.5\text{A}$	1.193	1.23	1.267	V
Efficiency	η	$V_{IN}=12\text{V, }V_{OUT}=3\text{V, }I_{OUT}=1.5\text{A}$		74		%



9.2 Electrical Characteristics (DC Parameters)

$V_{IN}=12V$ for the 3.3V, 5V and Adjustable versions and $V_{IN}=24V$ for the 12V version, $GND=0V$, V_{IN} & GND parallel connect a 220uf/50V capacitor, $I_{OUT}=500mA$, $T_A=25^{\circ}C$, the others floating unless otherwise specified.

Parameter	Symbol	Conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
Shutdown Supply Current	I_{STBY}	$V_{ON/OFF}=5V$		80	200	μA
Quiescent Supply Current	I_Q	$V_{ON/OFF}=0V$, $V_{FB}=V_{IN}$		2	10	mA
Oscillator Frequency	F_{OSC}		117	150	183	Khz
Switch Current Limit	I_L	$V_{FB}=0$		2		A
ON/OFF Pin Threshold	$V_{ON/OFF}$	High (Regulator OFF)		1.4		V
		Low (Regulator ON)		0.8		V
ON/OFF Pin Input	I_H	$V_{ON/OFF}=2.5V(OFF)$		5	15	μA
Leakage Current	I_L	$V_{ON/OFF}=0.5V(ON)$		0.2	5	μA
Output Saturation Voltage	V_{CE}	$V_{FB}=0$, $I_{OUT}=1.5A$		1.2	1.4	V
Max. Duty Cycle	D_{MAX}	$V_{FB}=0$		100		%



10. Test Circuit and Layout Guidelines

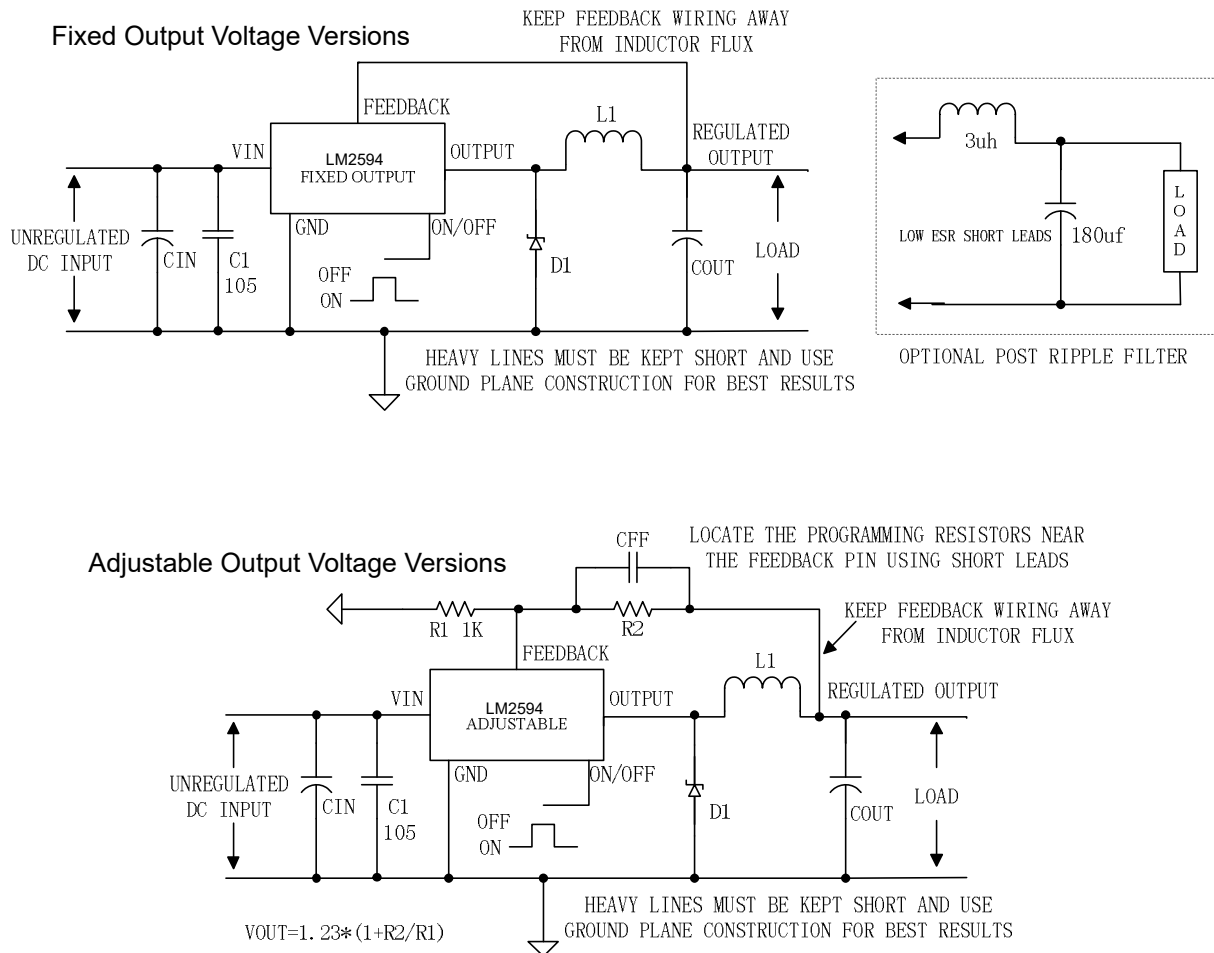


Figure3. Standard Test Circuits and Layout Guides

Select R1 to be approximately 1K, use a 1% resistor for best stability. C1 and CFF are optional; in order to increase stability and reduce the input power line noise, CIN and C1 must be placed near to PIN1 and PIN5~8; For output voltages greater than approximately 10V, an additional capacitor CFF is required. The compensation capacitor is typically between 100 pf and 33 nf, and is wired in parallel with the output voltage setting resistor, R2. It provides additional stability for high output voltage, low input-output voltages, and/or very low ESR output capacitors, such as solid tantalum capacitors. $CFF = 1/(31 * 1000 * R2)$; This capacitor type can be ceramic, plastic, silver mica, etc. (Because of the unstable characteristics of ceramic capacitors made with Z5U material, they are not recommended).



11.Series Buck Regulator Desing Procedure (Fixed Output)

Conditions			Inductor (L1)	Output Capacitor (COUT)			
				Through Hole Electrolytic		Surface Mount Tantalum	
Output Voltage (V)	Load Current (A)	Max Input Voltage (V)	Inductance (uh)	Panasonic HFQ Series (uf/V)	Nichicon PL Series (uf/V)	AVX TPS Series (uf/V)	Sprague 595D Series (uf/V)
3.3	1.5	6	22	470/25	470/35	330/6.3	390/6.3
		10	33	330/35	330/35	330/6.3	390/6.3
		40	47	330/35	270/50	220/10	330/10
5	1.5	9	22	470/25	560/16	220/10	330/10
		20	68	180/35	180/35	100/10	270/10
		40	68	180/35	180/35	100/10	270/10
12	1.5	15	33	330/25	330/25	100/16	180/16
		20	68	180/25	180/25	100/16	120/20
		40	150	82/25	82/25	68/20	68/25

12.Series Buck Regulator Desing Procedure (Adjustable Output)

Output Voltage (V)	Through Hole Output Capacitor			Surface Mount Output Capacitor		
	Panasonic HFQ Series (μF/V)	Nichicon PL Series (μF/V)	Feedforward capacitor	AVX TPS Series (μF/V)	Sprague 595D Series (μF/V)	Feedforward Capacitor
2	820/35	820/35	33nF	330/6.3	470/4	33nF
4	560/35	470/35	10nF	330/6.3	390/6.3	10nF
6	470/25	470/25	3.3nF	220/10	330/10	3.3nF
9	330/25	330/25	1.5nF	100/16	180/16	1.5nF
12	330/25	330/25	1nF	100/16	180/16	1nF
15	220/35	220/35	680pF	68/20	120/20	680pF
24	220/35	150/35	560pF	33/25	33/25	220pF
28	100/50	100/50	390pF	10/35	15/50	220pF



13.Schottky Diode Selection Table

Current	Surface Mount	Through Hole	VR (The same as system maximum input voltage)				
			20V	30V	40V	50V	60V
1A		√	1N5817	1N5818	1N5819		
3A		√	1N5820	1N5821	1N5822		
		√	MBR320	MBR330	MBR340	MBR350	MBR360
	√		SK32	SK33	SK34	SK35	SK36
	√			30WQ03	30WQ04	30WQ05	
		√		31DQ03	31DQ04	31DQ05	
		√	SR302	SR303	SR304	SR305	SR306



14.1 Typical System Application for 3.3V Version

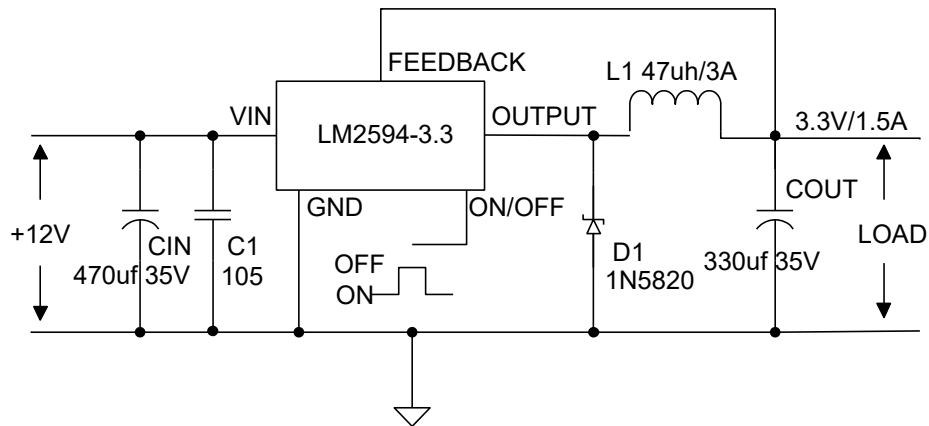


Figure4. LM2594(HV)-3.3 System Parameters Test Circuit

14.2 Typical System Application for 5V Version

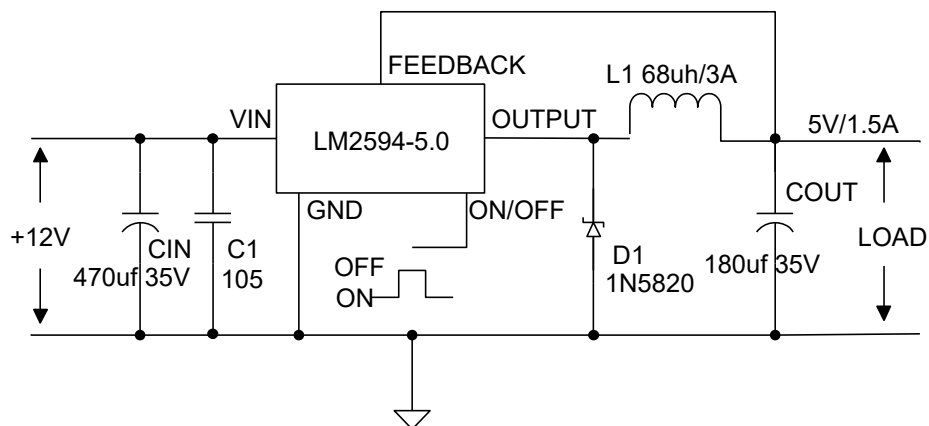


Figure5 LM2594(HV)-5.0 System Parameters Test Circuit



14.3 Typical System Application for 12V Version

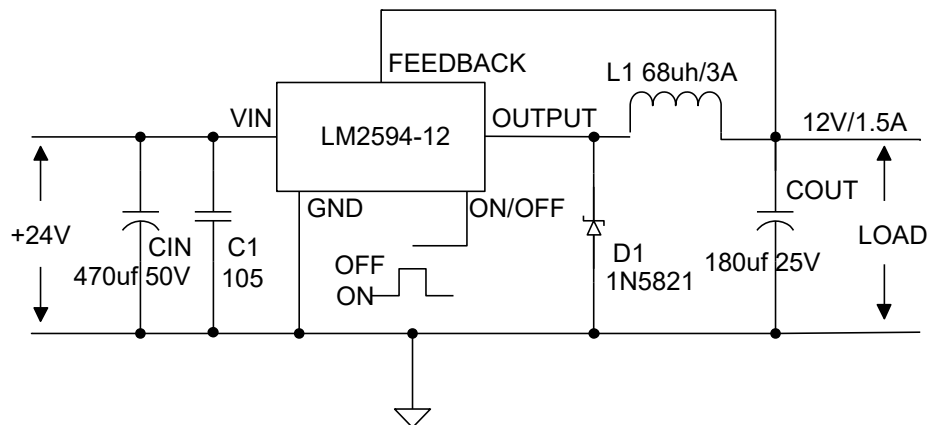


Figure6. LN2594(HV)-12 System Parameters Test Circuit

14.4 Typical System Application for ADJ Version

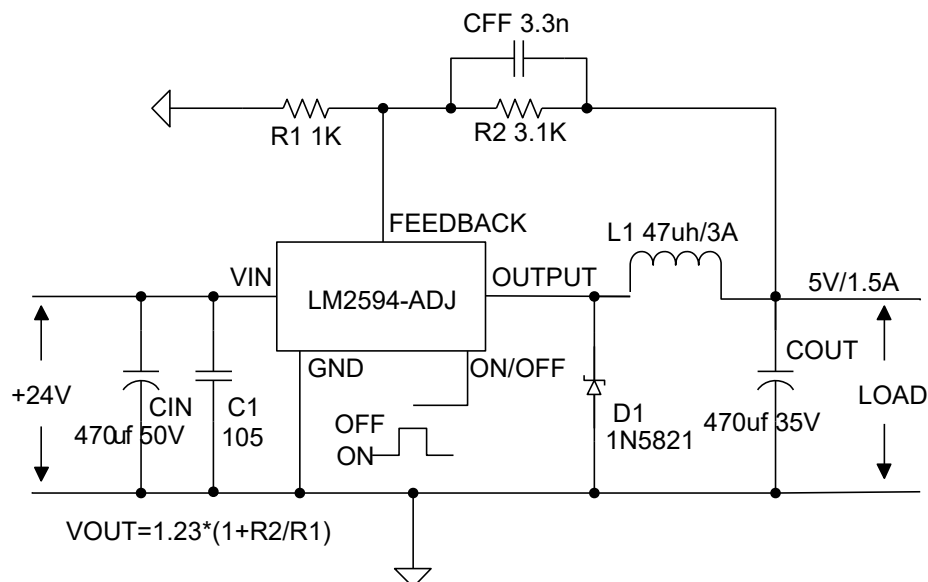


Figure7. LM2594(HV)-ADJ System Parameters Test Circuit



15.1 Typical Characteristic

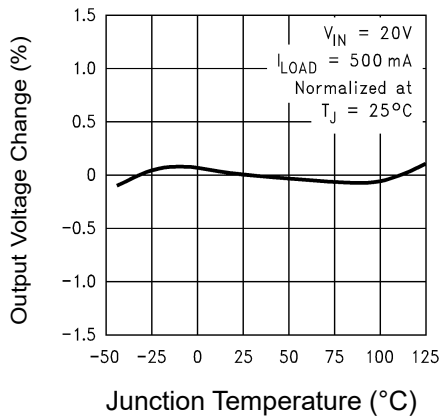


Figure 1: Normalized Output Voltage

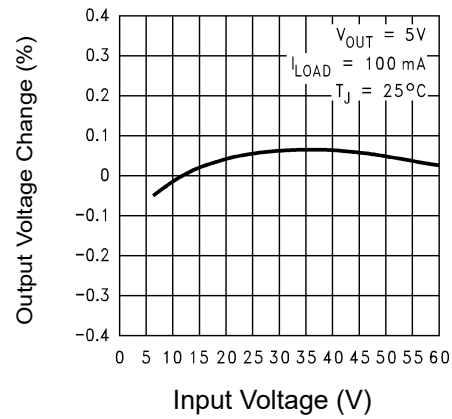


Figure 2: Line Regulation

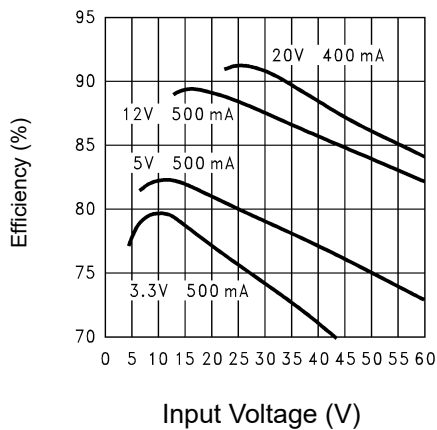


Figure 3: Efficiency

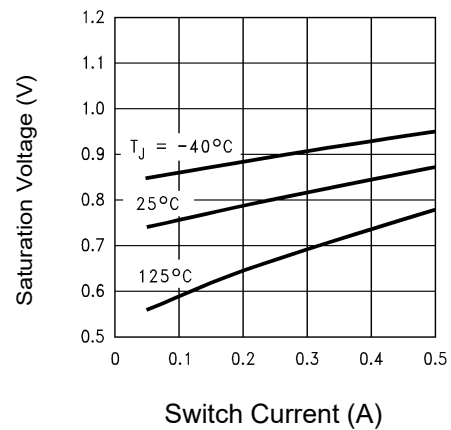


Figure 4: Switch Saturation Voltage

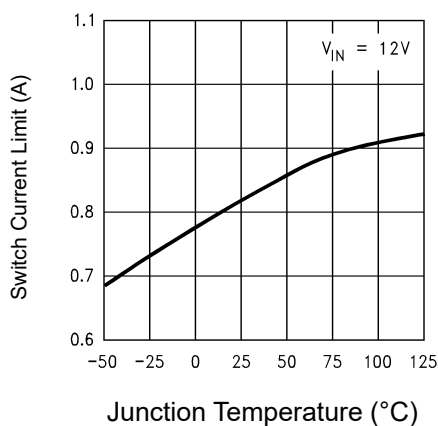


Figure 5: Switch Current Limit

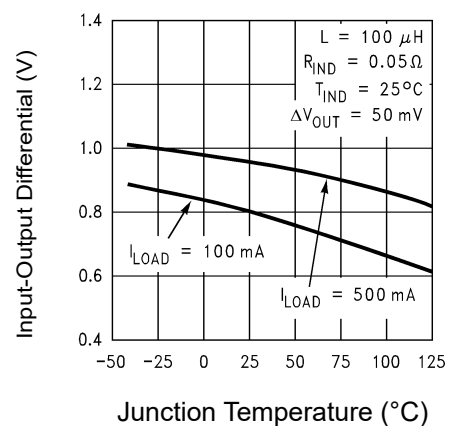


Figure 6: Dropout Voltage



15.2 Typical Characteristic

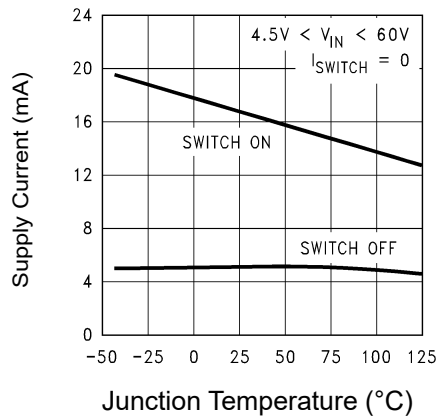


Figure 7: Quiescent Current

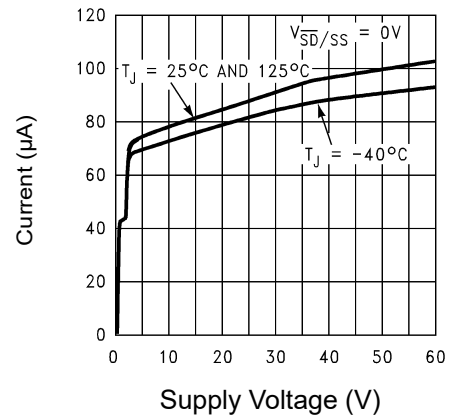


Figure 8: Standby Quiescent Current

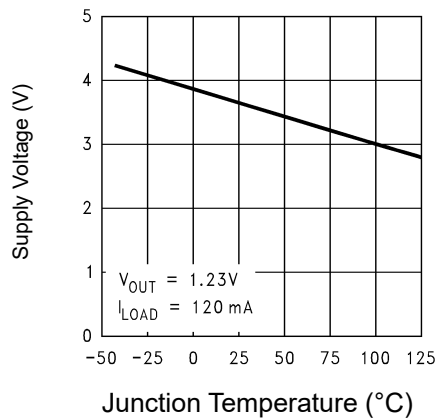


Figure 9: Minimum Operating Supply Voltage

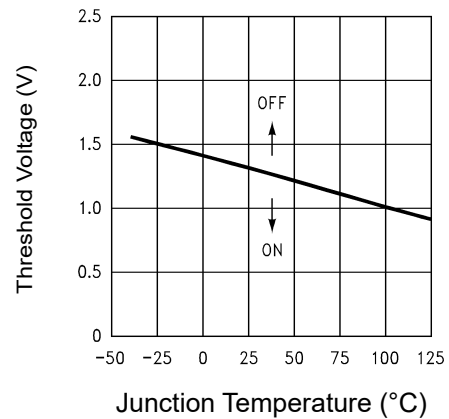
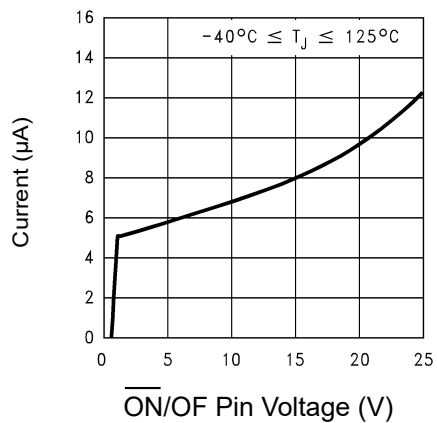
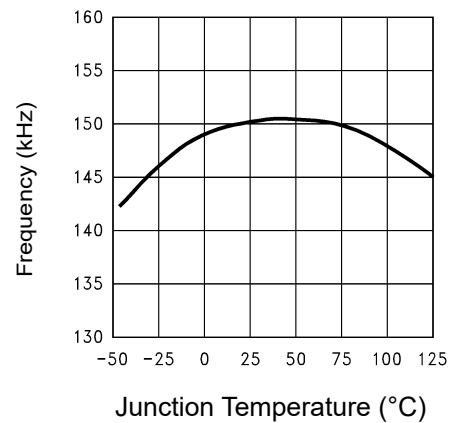
Figure 10: $\overline{\text{ON}}$ /OFF Threshold VoltageFigure 11: $\overline{\text{ON}}$ /OFF Pin Current (Sinking)

Figure 12: Switching Frequency



15.3 Typical Characteristic

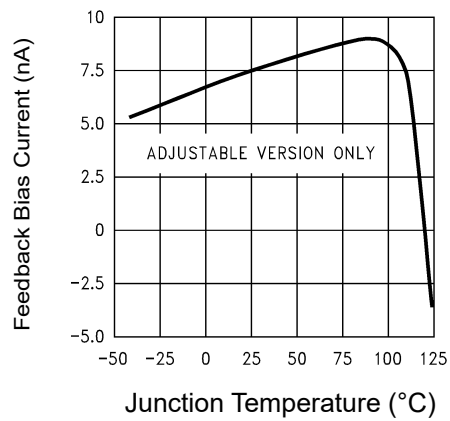
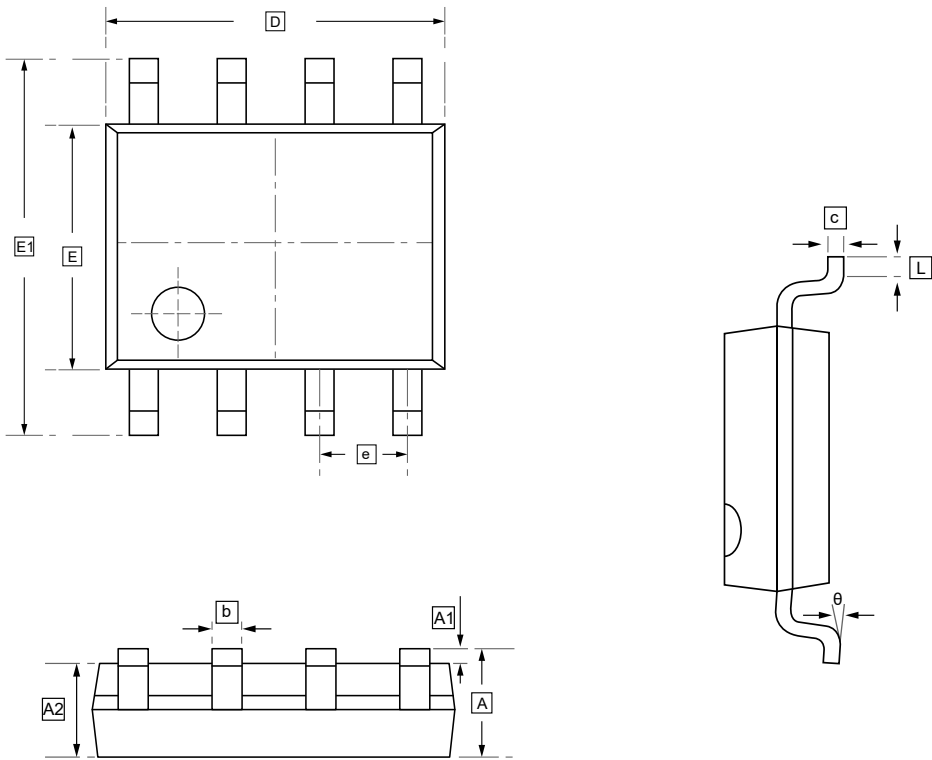


Figure 13: Feedback Pin Bias Current



16.SOP-8 Package Outline Dimensions

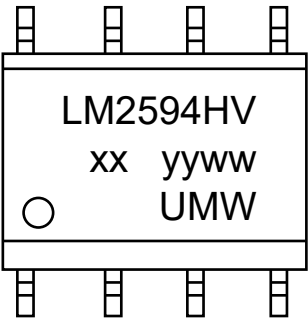


DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions)

Symbol	A	A1	A2	b	c	D	E	E1	e	L	θ
Min	1.350	0.000	1.350	0.330	0.170	4.700	3.800	5.800	1.270	0.400	0°
Max	1.750	0.100	1.550	0.510	0.250	5.100	4.000	6.200	BSC	1.270	8°



17.Ordering Information



yy: Year Code
ww: Week Code
xx: Voltage

Order Code	Marking	Package	Base QTY	Delivery Mode	Delivery Mode
UMW LM2594M-5.0	LM2594-5.0	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-20°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594M-ADJ	LM2594-ADJ	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-20°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594M-3.3	LM2594-3.3	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-20°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594M-12	LM2594-12	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-20°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594HVM-5.0	LM2594HV-5.0	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-40°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594HVM-ADJ	LM2594HV-ADJ	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-40°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594HVM-12	LM2594HV-12	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-40°C to +85°C
UMW LM2594HVM-3.3	LM2594HV-3.3	SOP-8	2500	Tape and reel	-40°C to +85°C



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